

- Tie2, 104
Tight junctions, 11
Tin oxide, lung diseases due to, 688t
Tinea
 barbae, 1177
 capitis, 1177
 corporis, 1177, 1177f
 cruris, 1177
 pedis, 1177
 versicolor, 1177-1178
Tingible-body macrophages, 585b
Tissue damage, in inflammation, 70
Tissue factor, in hemostasis, 116
Tissue factor pathway inhibitor (TFPI), 121
Tissue injury, type and extent of, tissue repair and, 106
Tissue necrosis, 353
Tissue plasminogen activator (t-PA), 116-117
Tissue regeneration, 101-102
 mechanisms of, 101-102
Tissue repair, 100-101
 abnormalities in, 109-110
 factors that influence, 105-106
 and fibrosis, clinical examples of, 106-109
 mechanisms of, 100f
 overview of, 100-101
Tissue stem cells, 27
Tissue transplants, rejection of, 231-236
TNF α , in cachexia, 330
TNM staging system, 332
Tobacco, effects of, 414-417, 415f, 415t, 417b
Tobacco smoke, as indoor air pollutant, 409
Tolerance-breaking drugs,
 immuno-hemolytic anemia due to, 643
Toll-like receptors (TLRs), 72, 441-442
 defects in, 238
 engagement by nuclear DNA and RNA, 221
 in innate immunity, 187
 in septic shock, 131-132
Tonsillar herniation, 1255, 1255f
Tonsillitis, 736
Tooth decay, 727
Tophi, 1216b
TORCH infections, perinatal, 460
Torsion, testicular, 974-975, 974b, 975f
Total anomalous pulmonary venous connection, 535
Total-body irradiation, effects of, 430, 431t
Toxemia of pregnancy, 457
Toxic agents, chronic inflammation due to, 93
Toxic disorders, CNS effects of, 1305
Toxic epidermal necrolysis, 1164b
Toxic granules, 583, 584f
Toxic metabolites, 406-407
Toxic multinodular goiter, 1092
Toxic myopathies, 1240-1241
Toxic neuropathies, 1233
Toxic shock syndrome, 363
Toxicology, 406
Toxins, disorders caused by, 1236-1237
Toxin-induced liver injury, 840-841, 841b
 patterns of injury in, 841t
Toxoplasma gondii, 253
TP53, 293-296, 296b
 in apoptosis, 295
 and breast cancer, 1054t, 1055
 in DNA damage and hypoxia, 294
 loss of function, 296
 in osteosarcoma, 1199
 in pancreatic carcinoma, 893
 in senescence, 295
 transient, 294, 295f
Trabecular meshwork, 1320f
Trace elements, deficiency syndromes, 443t
Transcervical (ascending) infections,
 perinatal, 459-460
Transcobalamin II, 646-647, 646f
Transcription factors, 18
 oncogenes for, 288
Transcytosis, 9
 in inflammation, 74
Transection
 neuroblastoma, 476
 Warthin tumor, 745
Transferrin, 80, 649
Transformation zone, of cervix, 1001
Transforming growth factor- α (TGF- α), 19, 19t
Transforming growth factor β (TGF- β), 19t, 20, 104-105
 in Marfan syndrome, 144
 pathway, tumor suppressor genes in, 298
Transfusion, complications of
 allergic reactions, 665
 hemolytic reactions, 665-666
 infectious, 666
 transfusion-related acute lung injury, 666
Transfusion-related acute lung injury (TRALI), 666
Transitional cell tumors, of ovaries, 1028, 1028b
Translocations, chromosomal, in cancer, 316-317, 317t
Transmembrane receptor RANK, 1182
Transmigration, of leukocytes through endothelium, 76-77
Transmural infarction, myocardial, 540, 543
Transplacental (hematologic) infections, 460, 460f
Transplant-associated KS, 518
Transport systems, defects in, 143-144
Transporters, 1186-1187
Transposition of the great arteries (TGA), 536-537, 536f
Transtentorial herniation, 1255, 1255f
Transthyretin (TTR), in amyloidosis, 258
Transudate(s), 73, 113
 formation of, 73f
Trauma
 central nervous system, 1259-1263
 concussion as, 1259
 diffuse axonal injury as, 1261
 parenchymal injuries as, 1259-1261
 sequelae of, 1262-1263
 skull fractures as, 1259
 spinal cord, 1263
 vascular injury, 1261-1262, 1261t
 inflammation due to, 72
 Traumatic neuroma, 1228
Treponema pallidum, 378f
Trichinella spiralis, 397, 397b, 397f
Trichinosis, 396-397, 397b
Trichoepithelioma, 1152b-1153b
Trichomonas vaginalis, 994
Tricuspid atresia, 535
Trinucleotide-repeat mutations, disease caused by, 168-171, 168t, 169f
Triphenylethylazolum chloride, in myocardial infarction, 544-545, 544f
Trisomy 13, 162f, 163
Trisomy 18, 162f, 163
Trisomy 21, 161-163, 161f, 162f
Triton tumor, 1248b-1249b
Trophozoite, of malaria, 390-391
Tropical sprue, 781t, 783-784
Tropism, of viruses, 348
Troponins, in myocardial infarction, 547
Trousseau sign. *See also* Migratory thrombophlebitis
 due to pancreatic carcinoma, 894-895
 hypoparathyroidism, 1104-1105
Trousseau syndrome, 126
Truncus arteriosus, persistent, 535
Trypanosoma cruzi, 394
Trypsin, in pancreatitis, 884-885
Trypsinogen gene, 886
Tubal pregnancy, 1036, 1036b
Tubercle, 98
Tuberculin reaction, 210
Tuberculomas, 1274b
Tuberculosis, 371-376, 372f
 of brain, 1274, 1274b
 clinical features of, 373-376, 374f
 epidemiology of, 371
 epididymitis and orchitis due to, 974
 granulomatous inflammation and, 98
 intestinal, 374b-376b
 isolated, 374b-376b
 lymphadenitis in, 374b-376b
 miliary pulmonary disease, 374b-376b
 morphology of, 374b-376b, 375f
 pathogenesis of, 371-373
 primary, 373, 374b-376b
 progressive, 374b-376b
 secondary, 373, 374b-376b, 376f
 systemic miliary, 374b-376b, 376f
Tuberculous adenitis, 1130-1131
Tuberculous cystitis, 962
Tuberculous granuloma, 98f
Tuberculous salpingitis, 1021
Tuberculous spondylitis, 1196
Tuberous sclerosis, 1156t
Tuberous sclerosis complex, 1316-1317
Tubo-ovarian abscesses, 995b
Tubular carcinoma, of breast, 1065, 1065f
Tubulointerstitial fibrosis, 909
Tubulointerstitial nephritis, 929-930, 929t
 acute *vs.* chronic, 930
 drugs and toxins induced, 935-936, 935b-936b
 due to acute phosphate nephropathy, 937
 due to bile cast nephropathy, 938
 due to hypercalcemia and nephrocalcinosis, 937
 due to light-chain cast nephropathy, 937-938, 937t, 938b, 938f
 due to urate nephropathy, 936-937, 937f
Tubulointerstitial pattern, of acute T cell-mediated rejection, 233b-234b
Tumor(s), 266
 of adipose tissue, 1220-1221
 anaplastic, 270f
 basic components of, 266
 benign epithelial, 1151-1152
 bone-forming, 1197-1200
 cartilage-forming, 1200-1203
 characteristics of benign and malignant, 267-275, 274b-275b, 274t
 differentiation and anaplasia as, 268-271, 269f, 274t
 local invasion as, 271-272, 274t
 metastasis as, 272-275
 clinical aspects of, 332b
 of dermis, 1158-1159
 evolution of, 282f
 grading and staging of, 332
 host defense, evasion of, 310-314
 antitumor effector mechanisms in, 312
 immune surveillance and escape as, 310, 312-314, 314b
 tumor antigens in, 310-312, 311f