

- Cut-offs, 406, 988  
 Cutaneous leishmaniasis, 393b-394b  
 Cutaneous T-cell lymphoma (CTCL), 1159-1160, 1160f  
 CX<sub>3</sub>C chemokines, 87  
 C-X-C chemokines, 87  
 Cyanide, poisoning, 52  
 Cyanosis, 116  
 Cyanotic congenital heart disease, 535  
 Cyclins, 25  
   oncogenes for, 288-290  
   role of, 26f  
 Cyclin D1 gene  
   in parathyroidism, 1101  
   in pituitary tumors, 1076t  
 Cyclin-dependent kinases (CDKs), 25  
   in cell cycle, 289-290  
   oncogenes for, 288-290  
   role of, 26f  
 Cyclooxygenase (COX), in inflammation, 84-85  
 Cyclooxygenase (COX) inhibitors,  
   mechanism of action of, 85  
 Cyclooxygenase 1 (COX-1), in  
   inflammation, 84-85  
 Cyclooxygenase 2 (COX-2), in  
   inflammation, 84-85  
 Cyclophosphamide, and bladder cancer,  
   965  
 Cylindroma, 1152, 1152b-1153b  
 CYP2E1, in alcohol metabolism, 418  
 Cystadenocarcinomas, ovarian, 1023-1024  
 Cystadenofibroma, 1028  
 Cystadenomas, 266  
 Cystic diseases, of kidney, 945-949, 945t,  
   949b-950b  
   acquired, 945t, 949  
   autosomal dominant (adult) polycystic,  
     945-947, 945f, 946f, 947f, 945t, 947b  
   autosomal recessive (childhood)  
     polycystic, 945f, 945t, 947-948, 948b  
   medullary sponge kidney as, 945f, 945t,  
     948  
   nephronophthisis and adult-onset  
     medullary, 945f, 945t, 948-949, 948b,  
     949f  
   simple cysts as, 945f, 945t, 949  
 Cystic fibrosis, 466-471  
   clinical features of, 470-471, 470t  
   environmental modifiers of, 469-470  
   genetic modifiers of, 469-470  
   malabsorption and diarrhea in, 782  
   morphology of, 469b-470b  
 Cystic fibrosis transmembrane conductance  
   regulator (CFTR), 466f, 467f  
   in pancreatitis, 886t  
 Cystic follicles, 1022  
 Cystic hygromas, 462, 463f, 517  
 Cystic medial degeneration, 502f, 504b  
 Cystic neoplasms, of pancreas, 890-891  
 Cysticerci, 396b, 396f  
 Cystine stones, 951t, 952  
 Cystitis  
   acute and chronic, 962  
   cystica, 963-964  
   eosinophilic, 962  
   glandularis, 963-964  
   hemorrhagic, 962  
   interstitial, 962-963  
   with malacoplakia, 963, 963f  
   morphology of, 962b  
   pathogenesis of, 962b  
   polypoid, 963  
   radiation, 962  
   tuberculous, 962  
 Cystocele, 960  
 Cystosarcoma phyllodes, 1069  
 Cyst(s)  
   breast, 1048, 1048f  
     apocrine, 1048, 1048f  
     blue-dome, 1048, 1048f  
   thyroglossal duct, 1100  
 Cytochrome c, in apoptosis, 53-55  
 Cytochrome P-450-dependent mono-  
   oxygenases, 323  
 Cytochrome P-450 enzyme system, 407  
   alcohol on, 419b  
 Cytogenetic disorder(s)  
   chromosome 22q11.2 deletion syndrome  
     as, 163-164  
   hermaphroditism and  
     pseudohermaphroditism as, 167  
   involving autosomes, 161-164, 164b  
   involving sex chromosomes, 164-167,  
     167b  
   Klinefelter syndrome, 165-166  
   terminology, 159  
   trisomy 21 (Down syndrome) as,  
     161-163  
   Turner syndrome, 166-167, 167f  
 Cytogenomic array technology, 177-178  
 Cytokines, 196  
   in glomerular injury, 907  
   in immediate hypersensitivity, 203-204  
   in inflammation, 76, 86, 86t, 87f  
 Cytokine-mediated cell death, 1087  
 Cytokine T lymphocyte-mediated  
   apoptosis, 58  
 Cytologic methods, for diagnosis of cancer,  
   332-333  
 Cytologic smears, for cancer, 333  
 Cytomegalic inclusion disease, 359  
 Cytomegalovirus (CMV), 359-360  
   in AIDS, 253  
   congenital infections with, 359-360  
   encephalitis due to, 1277, 1277b  
   in immunosuppressed individuals, 360  
   mononucleosis, 360  
   morphology of, 359b  
   perinatal infections, 360  
 Cytomegalovirus mononucleosis, 360  
 Cytopathic-cytoproliferative reaction, 353,  
   353f  
 Cytoplasmic blebs, in apoptosis, 53b, 54f  
 Cytoskeletal abnormalities, cell injury due  
   to, 49  
 Cytoskeletal proteins, accumulation of, 63  
 Cytoskeleton, 10-12, 11f  
 Cytotoxic edema, 1254  
 Cytotoxic T lymphocyte-associated  
   antigen-4 (CTLA4) gene, 216t, 1086  
 Cytotoxic T lymphocytes, antitumor effect  
   of, 312  
**D**  
 Damage-associated molecular patterns, in  
   innate immunity, 187  
 Dandy-Walker malformation, 1258  
 Darier sign, 1160  
 D-binding protein (DBP), 438  
 D-dimers, 120  
 De Quervain thyroiditis, 1088  
 Deacylation-reacylation reactions, 45-46  
 Death domains, 56  
   in apoptosis, 302  
 Death receptors, 56  
 Death receptor-initiated pathway, of  
   apoptosis, 56, 56f  
 Decay accelerating factor (DAF), in  
   complement system, 89  
 Decompression sickness, 128  
 Dedifferentiated chondrosarcoma, 1202b  
 Deep fibromatosis, 1222  
 Deep venous thrombosis (DVT), 126  
   edema due to, 114  
   pulmonary embolism due to, 127, 127f  
 Defensins, in phagocytosis, 81  
 Deficiency syndromes  
   function and, of vitamins, 442t  
   trace elements and, 443t  
 Deformations, 452  
 Degenerative joint disease, 1208  
 7-Dehydrocholesterol, 438, 439f  
 Delayed-type hypersensitivity (DTH), 208,  
   210f  
   chronic inflammation due to, 93  
 Deletions, 160, 160f  
   in cancer, 317-318  
   in immunologic tolerance, 212-213  
 δ (delta) cells, 1105  
 Dementia  
   with Lewy bodies, 1295-1296  
   pugilistica, 1263  
 Demyelinating diseases, 1283-1286  
   central pontine myelinolysis as, 1286  
   encephalomyelitis as  
     acute disseminated, 1286  
     acute necrotizing hemorrhagic, 1286  
     multiple sclerosis as, 1283-1285, 1284f,  
       1285f  
     neuromyelitis optica as, 1285-1286  
 Demyelinating neuropathies, 1228-1230  
 Dendritic cell(s)  
   cell-mediated immunity, 197f, 199b-200b  
   in immune response, 191-192, 197f  
   of skin, 1142  
 Denervation atrophy, 36  
 Dense (δ) granules, 117  
 Dense deposit disease, 910t, 922-923, 922b,  
   922f  
 Dentigerous cyst, 734  
 Deposition of amyloid, 1121b  
 Dermatitis, herpeticiformis, 1170-1171, 1171b,  
   1172f  
 Dermatofibroma, 1158, 1158b, 1159f  
 Dermatofibrosarcoma protuberans,  
   1158-1159, 1159b, 1159f  
 Dermatographism, 1160  
 Dermatomyositis, 1238-1239, 1239f  
   morphology of, 1238b-1239b  
 Dermatophytes, 342  
 Dermatitis papulosa nigra, 1151  
 Dermatitis(es), inflammatory  
   acute, 1162-1164  
     eczematous dermatitis as, 1163  
     erythema multiforme, 1164  
     urticaria, 1162  
   chronic, 1165-1166  
     lichen planus as, 1166  
     psoriasis as, 1165  
     seborrheic dermatitis as, 1166  
 Dermis, tumors of, 1158-1159  
 Dermoid cysts  
   ovarian, 1029, 1030f  
 Descemet membrane, 1320f, 1325  
 Desmocollins, 12  
 Desmogleins, 12  
 Desmoid tumors, 1222  
 Desmoids, 109-110  
 Desmoplasia, 266  
 Desmosomes, 11-12  
 Developmental aneurysms, 485  
 Diabetes  
   acute metabolic complications of,  
     1113-1115