

- Vulvar warts, 1198, 1199f
- Vulvovaginal infections
- bacterial vaginosis. *See* Bacterial vaginosis
 - candidiasis. *See* *Candida* spp. infections, vulvovaginal
 - clinical features of, 60e-1, 872-874, 873t, 875
 - etiology of, 870t, 875-876
 - gonococcal, 1005
 - Trichomonas vaginalis*. *See* *Trichomonas vaginalis* infections
- VUS (variant of unknown significance), 433, 448
- VX. *See* Nerve agents
- VZIG. *See* Varicella-zoster immune globulin (VZIG)
- VZV. *See* Varicella-zoster virus (VZV)
- W**
- Waardenburg's syndrome, 220, 222t, 359, 431t
- Wada test, 2557
- WAGR syndrome, 431t
- Waist circumference
- in metabolic syndrome, 2450t, 2451
 - in obesity evaluation, 2393, 2394t
 - over lifespan, 74f
- Waist-to-hip ratio, 2392
- Wakefulness, 185
- Waldenström's hypergammaglobulinemia purpura, 368
- Waldenström's macroglobulinemia, 717
- clinical features of, 717-718
 - genetic considerations in, 717-718
 - immunology of, 698f
 - paraneoplastic syndromes in, 372, 618-619
 - purpura in, 368
 - Raynaud's phenomenon in, 1649
 - treatment of, 718
 - vascular purpura in, 732
 - von Willebrand disease in, 731
- Walker-Warburg syndrome, 462e-9, 462e-10t
- Walking speed, 78t
- Walled-off necrosis, pancreatic, 2093t, 2095f, 2097
- Wallenberg's syndrome, 2576f, 2577
- Walrus bite-wound, 167e-1
- Warburg effect, 102e-12, 102e-13f
- Warfarin, 754
- action of, 754
 - adverse effects of
 - alopecia, 354
 - bleeding, 756, 1635
 - calciophylaxis, 1816
 - fetal, 47
 - in pregnancy, 756
 - skin necrosis
 - clinical features of, 76e-16f, 368, 379, 379f, 384t, 756
 - genetic considerations in, 756
 - pathogenesis of, 379
 - treatment of, 756
 - for antiphospholipid syndrome, 2136
 - distribution of, 34
 - dosage of, 40, 755, 755t
 - drug interactions of
 - amiodarone, 34t, 42t
 - azoles, 246e-3t
 - ciprofloxacin, 246e-8
 - isoniazid, 205e-3
 - metronidazole, 246e-5t, 939t
 - nafcillin, 939t
 - NSAIDs, 43
 - orlistat, 96e-8
 - PPIs, 1921
 - SSRIs, 2711t
 - sulfonamides, 246e-4t
 - tetracyclines, 246e-7t
 - trimethoprim, 246e-4t, 939t
 - for DVT/PE treatment, 1635, 1635t
 - genetic variations in response to, 39t, 41, 451, 754, 755, 755t
 - management of
 - before cardiac catheterization, 1461
 - before endoscopic procedures, 1889t
 - preoperative, 756
 - treatment monitoring, 755
 - metabolism of, 34t
 - in patient with heparin-induced thrombocytopenia, 728
 - pharmacology of, 754-755
 - in pregnancy, 756
 - for secondary prevention of myocardial infarction, 1610-1611
 - for stroke prevention in atrial fibrillation/atrial flutter, 1488, 2570
 - for thrombophlebitis, 613
 - for VTE prophylaxis, 1637t
- Wart(s), 351
- etiology of, 351, 829
 - flat, 351
 - genital, 351, 829, 1198, 1199f, 1200-1201. *See also* Condyloma acuminata (anogenital warts)
 - oral, 240t
 - plantar, 351
 - treatment of, 351
- Warts, hypogammaglobulinemia, infections, and myelokathexis (WHIM) syndrome, 415, 2111
- War veterans
- infections in, 152e-1, 152e-1t, 152e-2-6t
 - chronic, 152e-8-9
 - diarrheal disease, 152e-8
 - differential diagnosis of, 152e-7f
 - enteric pathogens, 152e-8
 - head injury-related, 152e-9
 - leishmaniasis, 152e-7-8
 - malaria, 152e-1, 152e-7
 - osteomyelitis, 152e-9
 - rabies, 152e-7
 - soft tissue/wound, 152e-9
 - viral hepatitis, 152e-7
 - neuropsychiatric illnesses in, 471e-1
 - approach to the patient, 471e-3-4, 471e-4t, 471e-5t
 - concussion, 471e-2, 471e-2t
 - epidemiology of, 471e-1-3
 - postwar symptoms, 471e-1
 - PTSD, 471e-2-3, 471e-4-5
 - stigma and barriers to care for, 471e-3
 - traumatic brain injury, 471e-2-3, 471e-2t, 471e-5-6
 - treatment of, 471e-4-6
- WASP gene, 2104, 2110
- Wasp sting, 2116, 2748-2749
- Wasting syndrome, 81, 1268, 1704
- Water
- renal transport of, 332e-9-10, 332e-10f
 - requirement for, 95e-1
- Water balance
- in chronic kidney disease, 1814
 - regulation of, 295-296, 332e-9-10, 332e-10f
- Waterborne disease, climate change and, 151e-6-8, 151e-7f
- Water brash, 262, 1901
- Water-depletion heat exhaustion, 479e-2
- Water deprivation, for hyponatremia, 64e-5, 302
- Water deprivation test, 64e-3-4, 295
- Water diuresis, 64e-3, 2275, 2276f
- Water-hammer (Corrigan's) pulse, 51e-5, 1445, 1535
- Water intoxication, 332e-9, 332e-10f
- Water loss, 95e-1
- insensible, 298
 - renal, 294-295
- Watermelon stomach, 277, 2161
- Waxy casts, urinary, 294
- WDHA syndrome. *See* VIPoma (vasoactive intestinal peptidoma)
- Weakness, 154
- abnormalities associated with, 154
 - acute, 2199
 - in botulism, 2703
 - in congenital muscular dystrophies, 462e-10, 462e-10t
 - in critically ill patient, 1734-1735, 1784
 - definition of, 154
 - distal, 157
 - in distal myopathies, 462e-12, 462e-13t
 - distribution of, 154
 - in endocrine disorders, 462e-18-19
 - evaluation of, 156f, 462e-1-2, 462e-1f, 462e-2f, 462e-3t
 - facial. *See* Facial weakness/paralysis falls and, 163
 - vs. fatigue, 151
 - generalized (quadriparesis), 157, 157t
 - in glycogen storage disorders, 462e-14
 - in Guillain-Barré syndrome, 2694
 - in hemiparesis, 156
 - in hypokalemia, 64e-7, 64e-8, 298, 307
 - in hypokalemic periodic paralysis, 462e-16
 - in limb-girdle muscular dystrophies, 462e-6t, 462e-7t, 462e-8
 - lower motor neuron (neuropathic), 154, 154t, 155f
 - in malabsorption syndromes, 1946t
 - in monoparesis, 157
 - in MS, 2663, 2672
 - in myasthenia gravis, 2701-2702
 - myopathic, 154t, 155-156
 - in nemaline myopathy, 462e-12
 - neuromuscular junction, 155
 - in paraparesis, 156-157
 - in parathyroid disorders, 462e-19
 - patterns of, 462e-1
 - in peripheral neuropathies, 2675, 2675t
 - in progressive diaphyseal dysplasia, 426e-5
 - in progressive muscular dystrophies, 462e-5-6, 462e-5t, 462e-8, 462e-9, 462e-11
 - proximal, 157
 - psychogenic, 154t, 156
 - in restricted distribution, 157
 - subacute or chronic progressive, 2197-2198
 - upper motor neuron, 154, 154t, 155f
- Weaning, from mechanical ventilation, 66-67, 1743-1744, 1744f
- Weaponization, of microbes for bioterrorism, 261e-1
- Web(s), esophageal, 1902-1903
- Weber's syndrome, 208, 2575, 2575f
- Weber test, 221, 2538
- Wegener's syndrome. *See* Granulomatosis with polyangiitis (Wegener's)
- Weight
- over lifespan, 74f
 - regulation of, 275, 415e-2
 - set point of, 415e-5
- Weight gain. *See also* Obesity
- abdominal fat from, 285
 - in edema, 251
 - in hypothyroidism, 2291
 - physiology of, 415e-2
- Weight loss
- biliary sludge formation and, 2078
 - cholesterol stone formation and, 2078
 - for hypertension, 1622t
 - involuntary. *See* Involuntary weight loss
 - for metabolic syndrome, 2453
 - for obesity treatment. *See* Obesity, treatment of
- Weil's syndrome. *See* *Leptospira/leptospirosis* (Weil's syndrome)
- Weiss score, adrenocortical carcinoma, 2322
- Welander's distal myopathy, 462e-12, 462e-13t
- Wells criteria, for pulmonary embolism, 24t
- Werdnig-Hoffmann disease, 444e-9, 2636
- Wermer's syndrome. *See* Multiple endocrine neoplasia type 1 (MEN 1)
- Werner's syndrome, 94e-4, 436t
- Wernicke-Korsakoff syndrome, 96e-3, 182
- Wernicke's aphasia, 177-178, 177t
- Wernicke's area, 177, 180f
- Wernicke's disease/encephalopathy
- in alcohol use disorder, 2724
 - clinical features of, 41e-1v, 96e-3, 209, 1783, 2607
 - imaging in, 1783, 1783f
 - pathogenesis of, 1783
 - treatment of, 1783, 2607
- Westermark's sign, 101, 1633
- Western blot, 214e-8, 1245, 1246g
- Western equine encephalitis virus, 1306t, 1317