

- facial nerve, 2648–2649. *See also* Bell's palsy
glossopharyngeal neuralgia, 237, 2649
in Guillain-Barré syndrome, 2650, 2694
injuries, 457e-2
multiple, 2650
neck weakness in, 2649
in subarachnoid hemorrhage, 1785
tongue paralysis in, 2649
trigeminal nerve, 215, 2646–2647, 2647t. *See also* Trigeminal neuralgia
- Cranial nerve examination, 2537–2538
- Cranioectodermal dysplasia (Sensenbrenner's syndrome), 1850t
- Craniofacial synostosis (Crouzon's syndrome), 435
- Craniopharyngiomas, 198, 415e-4, 603, 2262, 2264
- "Crazy paving," 1690, 1690f
- C-reactive protein (CRP)
age-related changes in levels of, 75, 75f
in cardiovascular disease, 291e-9, 291e-9f
in chronic kidney disease, 1816–1817
in community-acquired pneumonia, 806
in fever evaluation, 125
high-sensitivity, 1249t, 2758t
in immune response to pneumococci, 950
in infectious diseases, 764
reference values for, 2758t
in sepsis/septic shock, 1752
in ulcerative colitis, 1952
- Creatine deficiency, 435e-1t
- Creatine kinase (CK)
myocardial band (CK-MB)
in cardiac trauma, 289e-3
in myocardial infarction, 1594, 1600–1601, 1601f
reference values for, 2759t
- serum
in distal myopathies, 462e-12, 462e-13t
in glycogen storage disorders, 462e-14
in glycolytic defects, 462e-14
in inflammatory myopathies, 2199, 2199t
in limb-girdle muscular dystrophies, 462e-6t, 462e-7t
in muscle disease, 462e-4
in progressive muscular dystrophies, 462e-5t, 462e-6, 462e-8, 462e-9
reference values for, 2759t
- Creatine phosphate, 265e-11
- Creatinine
serum, 291t
in acute kidney injury, 1805
causes of abnormal values, 464t
in estimation of glomerular filtration rate, 480e-3–4, 480e-3f, 1813t
in hypovolemia, 298
in nutritional assessment, 464t
as surrogate for glomerular filtration rate, 291
urine, 291t
causes of abnormal values, 464t
in nutritional assessment, 464t
- Creatinine clearance, 37, 38, 46, 290–291
- Creatinine-height index, 460
- CREB (cAMP response-element binding protein)
action of, 444e-4
diseases associated with, 431t
in opiate addiction, 465e-3, 465e-3f, 468e-1, 468e-2f
- Cremasteric reflex, 2539
- Crepitus, 2219t, 2220
- "Crescent sign," 489
- CREST syndrome, 357, 376, 2155, 2223. *See also* Systemic sclerosis (scleroderma)
- Cretinism, 236, 2285
- Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease (CJD)
after dura matter grafts, 453e-3
after growth hormone therapy, 453e-4
after pituitary gonadotropin therapy, 453e-4
clinical features of, 173, 173t, 453e-1, 453e-4, 2606
diagnosis of, 442e-1f, 442e-2, 453e-4
differential diagnosis of, 453e-4–5, 2606
- familial, 453e-1t, 453e-4
genetic considerations in, 172t, 453e-3
iatrogenic, 453e-1t, 453e-2, 453e-3
infection control in, 453e-5–6
laboratory tests in, 453e-5, 453e-5f
molecular basis of, 172t
neuropathology of, 172t, 453e-4
prevention of, 453e-6
as prion disease, 453e-2
treatment of, 453e-6
variant, 453e-1t, 453e-2, 453e-4
- Cricopharyngeal bar, 256
- Cri-du-chat syndrome, 83e-6
- Crigler-Najjar syndrome, 2001
clinical features of, 282, 1995, 2001–2002, 2001t
diagnosis of, 2001–2002, 2001t
genetic considerations in, 2001–2002
subtypes of, 282, 2001t
treatment of, 2068
- Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic virus, 1308t, 1321
- CRISPRs, 636, 776
- Critical care medicine, 1729. *See also* Critically ill patient
- Critical illness-related corticosteroid deficiency (CIRCI), 1755, 1757
- Critically ill patient
acute kidney injury in, 1735
anemia in, 1735
approach to, 1729
assessment of illness severity in, 1729, 1730f, 1730t
cholestasis in, 284–285
DVT in, 1734. *See also* Deep vein thrombosis (DVT)
glycemic control in, 1734
hypoglycemia in, 2433
hypogonadism in, 2364
monitoring of, 1733–1734, 1734f
multiorgan system failure in, 1733
neurologic disorders in, 1777, 1778t. *See also* Coma
approach to the patient, 1779
diagnostic studies, 1779
increased ICP monitoring and treatment, 1779–1780, 1780t. *See also* Intracranial pressure (ICP), increased
secondary brain insults, 1780–1781
brain death, 1735
central pontine myelinolysis, 301, 1782, 1782f
coma. *See* Coma
delirium. *See* Delirium
hypoxic-ischemic encephalopathy, 1735, 1773, 1780–1781, 1781f
metabolic encephalopathies, 178, 1782
myopathy, 462e-19, 1784
neuromuscular transmission disorders, 1784
pathophysiology of
brain edema, 1777
cerebral perfusion and autoregulation, 1778, 1778f
CSF and intracranial pressure, 1778–1779, 1779f
ischemic cascade and cellular injury, 1777–1778, 2561f
peripheral nervous system, 1778t, 1783–1784
polynuropathy, 1755, 1783–1784, 2684
respiratory evaluation in, 1783
sepsis-associated encephalopathy, 1782
status epilepticus. *See* Status epilepticus
stroke. *See* Stroke
subarachnoid hemorrhage. *See* Subarachnoid hemorrhage
Wernicke's disease/encephalopathy. *See* Wernicke's disease/encephalopathy
nutritional status of, 1734
prevention of complications in, 1734–1735
respiratory failure in, 1731–1732, 1732f4. *See also* Acute respiratory distress syndrome (ARDS)
sepsis in, 1734
- shock in, 1729–1731, 1731f. *See also* Shock
specialized nutritional support, 98e-3
stress-related ulcers in, 1734, 1930
weakness in, 1734
withholding/withdrawing care from, 1735–1736
- Critical values, in laboratory tests, 480e-2, 480e-2t
- Crizotinib
action and targets of, 101e-8, 102e-3, 102e-5t, 103e-16f, 103e-17t, 103e-19
adverse effects of, 103e-17t
for lung cancer, 103e-19, 521
- CroFab (Crotalidae polyvalent immune fab), 2736t
- Crohn's disease. *See also* Inflammatory bowel disease (IBD)
cancer risk in, 1965
clinical features of
gastrointestinal disease, 262, 1954
gastrointestinal bleeding, 277
ileocolitis, 1953
jejunoileitis, 1953
nausea and vomiting, 258
perianal disease, 1953–1954
colorectal cancer in, 1964–1965
complications of, 1954
diagnosis of
endoscopic, 1954, 1954f
MRI in, 1954, 1955f
radiology in, 1939f, 1954
small-intestinal mucosal biopsies in, 1939, 1940t
differential diagnosis of, 1061, 1168, 1956–1957, 1956t
epidemiology of, 1947, 1947t
etiology of, 1947, 1948f
genetic considerations in, 1947, 1949, 1950t
immune regulation in, 1950–1951
inflammasome activity in, 372e-8t
inflammatory mediators in, 372e-29t, 1950–1951
pathogenesis of, 372e-23, 372e-24t, 1948f, 1949–1951
pathology of, 1951–1952, 1951f, 1952f
in pregnancy, 49, 1964
racial and ethnic differences in, 1947–1948
serologic markers in, 1954–1956
smoking effects on, 1947
spondyloarthritis and, 2178–2179
"string sign" in, 1953, 1954
treatment of, 1963–1964, 1963t
vitamin K deficiency in, 96e-8
- Cromolyn sodium, 1678, 2122, 2123f
- Cronkite-Canada syndrome, 270
- Cross-bridge cycling, in cardiac contraction, 265e-5f, 265e-6
- Cross-cultural education, 16e-5–6
- Crossed straight-leg raising sign, 113
- Crossing-over, 428, 430f
- Cross-matching, 138e-2
- Cross-sensitivity, drug, 384–385
- Cross-talk, nuclear-mitochondrial, 85e-7, 85e-7f
- Croup, 234, 1206, 1207
- Crouzon's syndrome (craniofacial synostosis), 435
- Crow-Fukase syndrome. *See* POEMS syndrome (Crow-Fukase syndrome)
- Crown, tooth, 236
- CRP. *See* C-reactive protein (CRP)
- CRPS. *See* Complex regional pain syndrome (CRPS)
- Cruise ship passenger, 266
- Crust (skin lesion), 340t, 827f, 828t, 829
- Crusted (Norwegian) scabies, 1263, 2744
- Cryoablation, for ventricular tachycardia, 1500
- Cryofibrinogenemia, 369
- Cryoglobulin(s), 2190
- Cryoglobulinemia
in chronic HCV infection, 2041, 2048, 2180, 2191
clinical features of, 1835t, 2191
essential mixed, 2190
hand arteriogram in, 386e-5f