

- CT of. *See* Computed tomography (CT), in cardiac disease
- embryonic development of, 265e-12
- fistula of, 1523
- MRI of. *See* Cardiac magnetic resonance imaging (CMR)
- normal, 1464, 1464f
- perfusion imaging of. *See* Myocardial perfusion imaging
- stenosis of, 1465, 1465f
- Coronary artery bypass grafting (CABG)
- brain injury after, 463e-2-3, 463e-2f
- for cardiogenic shock, 1762
- complications of, 1602t
- for heart failure, 1514-1515
- for ischemic heart disease, **1591**
- indications for, 1591-1592
- minimally invasive, 1592
- vs. PCI, 296e-3-4, 296e-3f, 1592, 1593f
- results of, 1592
- for myocardial infarction, 1597, 1598t
- perioperative, 53
- pleural effusion after, 1718
- racial/ethnic disparities in referral for, 16e-1, 16e-2
- survival benefit of, 1592
- in women, 6e-3
- Coronary artery disease (CAD). *See also* Atherosclerosis; Ischemic heart disease
- in alcohol use disorder, 2725
- in allografts, 1517-1518
- AV conduction block in, 1472
- cardiac arrest/sudden cardiac death and, 1765
- clinical features of, 1439
- angina pectoris. *See* Angina pectoris
- cardiac symptoms, 1439
- dyspnea, 47e-2
- oral pain, 237
- palpitations, 254
- deaths from, 6e-1t, 6e-2f
- diagnosis of
- CMR, 270e-12-13, 270e-13f, 270e-20f, 270e-26v
- coronary angiography, 1465, 1465f
- C-reactive protein, 291e-9
- CT, 270e-10, 270e-11f, 270e-12, 270e-12f, 270e-13f, 1585
- ECG, 269e-7f
- imaging tests, 270e-9-10, 270e-9t
- myocardial perfusion imaging, 270e-10, 270e-10f, 270e-11f, 270e-20f, 271e-2f
- pre- and posttest probability analysis, 22, 23f, 270e-9
- sex differences in, 6e-3
- stress echocardiography, 270e-10, 270e-26v, 271e-1f, 271e-1v
- diet and, 95e-5
- estrogen therapy and, 291e-7-8
- heart failure in, 1501. *See also* Heart failure (HF)
- high-altitude travel and, 476e-5
- hypertension and, 1615
- lipoprotein disorders and, 291e-5-6, 2442. *See also* Lipoprotein disorders
- metabolic syndrome and, 2450
- oral contraceptives and, 2391, 2391t
- pathophysiology of, 372e-24t, 1579-1580
- PCI for. *See* Percutaneous coronary interventions (PCI), for revascularization
- periodontal disease and, 236
- peripheral artery disease and, 1644
- postmenopausal hormone therapy and, 2384t, 2385
- preoperative testing for, 52f, 53
- prevention of, 291e-6t, 291e-9
- radiation-associated, 621
- SA node dysfunction in, 1467, 1467t
- vasoconstrictor use in, 242
- ventricular tachycardia in, 1494-1495
- in women, 6e-1t, 6e-2-3, 6e-2f
- Coronary artery spasm (Prinzmetal's variant angina), 1456, 1579, 1588, **1598**
- Coronary atherosclerosis. *See* Coronary artery disease (CAD)
- Coronary blood flow, 1579
- Coronary care units, 1605-1606
- Coronary revascularization. *See* Coronary artery bypass grafting (CABG); Percutaneous coronary interventions (PCI)
- Coronaviruses
- characteristics of, 1203-1204
- gene expression and replication in, 214e-4
- structure of, 214e-2t, 214e-3f, 1204
- Coronavirus infections, **1203**
- clinical features of, 225, 231, 234, 1202t, 1204
- diagnosis of, 1204-1205
- diarrhea in, 266
- epidemiology of, 1204
- MERS. *See* Middle East respiratory syndrome (MERS)
- pathogenesis of, 1204
- prevention of, 1205
- SARS. *See* Severe acute respiratory syndrome (SARS)
- in transplant recipient, 923
- treatment of, 1205
- Coronin A deficiency, 375e-1
- Cor pulmonale, **1505**
- clinical features of, 1506
- vs. constrictive pericarditis, 1576
- in COPD, 1704
- diagnosis of, 1454, 1506
- etiology of, 1505, 1506f
- pathophysiology of, 1505-1506
- in polycythemia, 400
- right ventricular dysfunction in, 270e-7
- treatment of, 320e-2
- Corpus callosum, agenesis of, 478e-1
- Corpus luteum, 2376f, 2379
- Corrected count increment (CCI), 138e-3
- Corrigan's (water-hammer) pulse, 51e-6, 1445, 1535
- Corrosive esophagitis, 1910
- Corticobasal degeneration syndrome
- clinical features of, 163, 173, 179, 2605, 2611
- neuropathology of, 2604f, 2605, 2605f, 2611
- Corticospinal pathway, 155f
- Corticosteroid-binding globulin (CBG), 2378
- Corticosteroids. *See* Glucocorticoid(s)
- Corticotropin-releasing hormone, ectopic production of, 609t, 611
- Cortisol
- circadian rhythm of, 2310, 2310f
- in hypoglycemia, 2431t
- inactivation of, 2313, 2313f
- laboratory evaluation of, 2310
- in shock, 1745
- synthesis of, 2309f
- Cortisol-binding globulin (CBG), 2312
- Cortisone acetate, 2259t
- Corynebacterium* spp., 980-981
- Corynebacterium diphtheriae*, 150e-2t, 231, 977. *See also* Diphtheria
- Corynebacterium minutissimum*, 343, 981
- Corynebacterium ulcerans*, 231, 980
- COSMIC (Catalogue of Somatic Mutations in Cancer), 101e-8
- Cost-effectiveness, of screening tests, 30
- Co-stimulatory molecules, 372e-1, 372e-19
- Costochondritis, 96t, 98, 100, 2246
- Costoclavicular maneuver, 1647
- Cosyntropin test, 2310, 2325, 2346
- Cotransporters (symporters), 332e-6
- Cotton dust exposure, 1688t, 1691
- Cottonmouth water moccasin bite, 2736t. *See also* Snakebites
- Cotton-wool spots
- retinal, 40e-3, 40e-3f, 201f
- in skull radiographs, 426e-2, 426e-2f
- Cough, **243**
- assessment of, 244, 1661
- chronic, 244-245
- duration of, 244
- etiology of, 243-245
- in GERD, 262
- high-altitude, 476e-4
- impaired, 243, 243t
- in lung cancer, 510, 510t
- mechanism of, 243, 243f
- in *Nocardia* infections, 1084
- nocturnal, 1503-1504
- in pertussis, 1022-1023, 1023t. *See also* Pertussis
- physical examination in, 244
- in respiratory disease, 1661
- with swallowing, 256
- symptomatic, 243-244
- treatment of, 245
- in tuberculosis, 1108
- Cough Assist Device, 2635
- Cough headache, primary, 2596-2597
- Cough hypersensitivity syndrome, 245
- Coumarin, herbs that contain, 404t
- Counter-current in-line heat exchanger, 478e-3
- Counter-current multiplication, 332e-8
- Courvoisier's sign, 555
- Cover test, 197, 208
- Cowden's syndrome (multiple hamartoma syndrome)
- clinical features of, 101e-6t, 364t, 365, 451e-2t, 2344
- genetic considerations in, 101e-6t, 365, 446, 451e-2t, 599t, 2337t, 2344
- tumors associated with, 365, 599t
- Cowpox, 220e-1t, 220e-2
- COWS mnemonic, 1775
- COX. *See* Cyclooxygenase (COX)
- COX (complex IV), 94e-3
- Coxiella burnetii*, 1154, 1161. *See also* Q fever
- COX inhibitors. *See* Cyclooxygenase (COX) inhibitors
- Coxsackievirus, 145e-2t
- Coxsackievirus infections. *See also* Enterovirus infections
- acute hemorrhagic conjunctivitis, 1293, 1293f
- clinical syndromes associated with, 1291t
- diagnosis of, 1293
- hand-foot-and-mouth disease. *See* Hand-foot-and-mouth disease
- herpangina, 231, 238t, 1293
- vs. herpes zoster, 1185
- laryngitis, 234
- meningitis, 890
- myocarditis and pericarditis, 1292
- oral manifestations of, 238t
- pharyngitis, 231
- pleurodynia (Bornholm disease), 1291
- skin manifestations of, 362, 362t, 1292
- maculopapular eruptions, 128t
- peripheral eruptions. *See* Hand-foot-and-mouth disease
- petechial rash, 133t
- treatment of, 1293-1294
- CPAP. *See* Continuous positive airway pressure (CPAP)
- CPC (capsular polysaccharide complex), 849
- cpe* gene, 991
- C peptide, 2402, 2434, 2758t
- CpG islands, 102e-7, 102e-8, 430, 431
- CPHD (combined pituitary hormone deficiency), 2325t
- CPIS (Clinical Pulmonary Infection Score), 811, 811t. *See also* Ventilator-associated pneumonia (VAP)
- CPOX gene, 2523t
- CPPD (calcium pyrophosphate deposition) disease, 372e-8t, 2235-2236, 2235t, 2236f
- CPT (carnitine palmitoyltransferase), 462e-15
- Crab lice (*Pthirus pubis*), 2745-2746
- Crab yaws, 207e-2
- Crack, 469e-1. *See also* Cocaine
- Crackles, 1662
- Cradle cap, 347, 1357
- Cramps, muscle, 462e-2-3
- Cranial epidural abscess, 904-905, 904f
- Cranial nerve disorders
- in botulism, 988
- dysphagia and dysphonia in, 2649
- etiology of, 2649t