

- genetic considerations in  
*CYP* gene mutations, 2318t, 2327–2328, 2328t, 2355, 2356t  
 gene conversion, 434  
 sex-limited factors, 437, 2328  
 HLA gene association with, 373e-8t  
 treatment of, 334, 2328–2329, 2356–2357  
 variants of, 2327–2328, 2328t
- Congenital amaurosis. *See* Leber's hereditary optic neuropathy (congenital amaurosis)
- Congenital central hypoventilation syndrome, 1722
- Congenital erythropoietic porphyria (CEP), 2521, 2522t, 2532
- Congenital generalized lipodystrophy, 436e-8f
- Congenital heart disease (CHD), 1519. *See also specific defects*  
 AV conduction block in, 1472  
 brain abscess and, 901  
 care of survivor of surgical care of, 1528  
 chest wall deformity in, 1443  
 clubbing/hypertrophic osteoarthropathy in, 250  
 complex, 1521  
 cyanosis in, 249  
 endocarditis prophylaxis in, 1528  
 head and neck features of, 1443  
 imaging in, 270e-24–25, 270e-25f, 270e-26f  
 incidence of, 1519  
 intermediate complexity, 1520t  
 intracardiac shunt in, 1463  
 percutaneous interventions for, 296e-4  
 polycythemia in, 400  
 pregnancy and, 47, 1519, 1522, 1528  
 simple, 1520t  
 in Turner's syndrome, 2351–2352
- Congenital hypothyroidism, 2283, 2284t, 2289–2290
- Congenital infections. *See* Neonate(s), infections in
- Congenital lipoid adrenal hyperplasia (CLAH), 2324t
- Congenitally corrected transposition, 1528
- Congenital muscular dystrophy(ies) (CMDs), 462e-9, 462e-10t
- Congenital myasthenic syndromes (CMS), 2702, 2703t
- Congenital rubella syndrome. *See* Rubella, congenital
- Congenital syphilis. *See* Syphilis, congenital
- Congenital vascular malformations, 2585–2586
- Congestive heart failure. *See* Heart failure (HF)
- Conivaptan, 302, 610, 2281
- Conjugate eye movement, 1774, 1774f
- Conjunctivitis, 199  
 acute hemorrhagic, 1293, 1293f  
 allergic, 199  
 atopic, 199  
*C. trachomatis*, 1169, 1170t, 1171, 1172  
 gonococcal, 1006, 1009t  
*Onchocerca*, 1421  
 in tularemia, 1068
- Connective tissue(s), 2505–2506, 2505t, 2507f
- Connective tissue disorders, 2504  
 Alport's syndrome. *See* Alport's syndrome  
 chondrodysplasia. *See* Chondrodysplasia(s)  
 classification of, 2504–2505  
 Ehlers-Danlos syndrome. *See* Ehlers-Danlos syndrome  
 elastin-related diseases, 2513  
 epidermolysis bullosa, 257, 434, 2513  
 interstitial lung disease in, 1713–1714  
 Marfan's syndrome. *See* Marfan's syndrome  
 osteogenesis imperfecta. *See* Osteogenesis imperfecta
- Connexin(s), 220, 444e-4
- Conn's syndrome. *See* Adenoma, aldosterone-producing adrenal
- CoNS (coagulase-negative staphylococci), 954, 960, 961. *See also* Staphylococcal infections
- Consciousness, assessment of, 2537
- Constipation, 272  
 abdominal swelling in, 285  
 approach to the patient, 273, 273f  
 assessment of, 61  
 definition of, 272  
 differential diagnosis of, 1877  
 epidemiology of, 264  
 etiology of, 61, 272, 272t  
 idiopathic, 272  
 in irritable bowel syndrome, 1965  
 opioid-induced, 61, 92  
 rectal prolapse and, 1974  
 severe, 273–274  
 in terminally ill patient, 61  
 treatment of, 61, 62t, 85, 92, 274
- Construction apraxia, 182
- Consumption. *See* Tuberculosis (TB)
- Contact dermatitis, 345  
 allergic, 76e-2f, 345, 354t  
 clinical features of  
 acute phase, 343f  
 chronic phase, 343f  
 distribution of skin lesions, 341t, 342f, 354t  
 erythroderma, 354t  
 morphology of skin lesions, 341t, 354t  
 vesicles/bullae, 361, 361t  
 diagnosis of, 344, 354t  
 drug-induced, 44, 381  
 inflammasome activity in, 372e-8t  
 irritant, 345, 354t  
 treatment of, 345, 354t
- Contact sensitivity, 2119
- Contact urticaria, 2118
- Contig, 86e-4, 769t, 773f
- Contiguous gene syndromes, 432, 437
- Continuing education, 7
- Continuous ambulatory peritoneal dialysis (CAPD). *See also* Peritoneal dialysis  
 for acute kidney injury, 1811  
 for chronic kidney disease, 1824  
 peritonitis in, 848, 1825
- Continuous arteriovenous rewarming, 478e-3t
- Continuous positive airway pressure (CPAP)  
 adverse effects of, 1727t  
 for obesity hypoventilation syndrome, 1722  
 principles of, 1742  
 for sleep apnea, 1620, 1727
- Continuous quality improvement, 12e-2–3
- Continuous renal replacement therapy, for acute kidney injury, 1811
- Continuous wave Doppler, 270e-2, 270e-2f. *See also* Echocardiography
- Contraception, 2389  
 AEDs and, 2559  
 barrier methods, 2390, 2390t  
 effectiveness of, 2390, 2390t  
 hormonal methods  
 injection, 2390t, 2391  
 long-term, 2390t, 2391  
 male, 2372  
 oral contraceptives. *See* Oral contraceptives  
 patch, 2390t, 2391  
 intrauterine devices, 2390, 2390t  
 obesity effects on, 2391  
 postcoital, 2391  
 sterilization, 2390t
- Contractures  
 definition of, 2219t  
 etiology of, 2220  
 in muscular dystrophy, 462e-6, 462e-9  
 in myopathies, 462e-3
- Contrast agents  
 adverse effects of  
 allergic reactions, 440e-4, 440e-5, 1461  
 diuresis, 295  
 immediate cutaneous, 377  
 nephrogenic systemic fibrosis, 379, 440e-5, 1819  
 nephropathy, 270e-9, 440e-2, 1461, 1803, 1806t, 1820  
 neurologic, 440e-10  
 pustular eruptions, 382. *See also* Acute generalized eruptive/exanthematous pustulosis (AGEP)
- seizure, 2547t  
 SJS/TEN, 383. *See also* Stevens-Johnson syndrome (SJS); Toxic epidermal necrolysis (TEN)  
 uricosuria, 431e-5  
 urticaria/anaphylaxis, 381  
 for cardiac imaging, 270e-9  
 for MRI, 440e-5  
 precautionary measures for, 440e-4, 440e-4t, 440e-10, 1820
- Contrast enema. *See* Barium radiography
- Control, of disease, 785
- Control chart, 12e-3
- Contusion, cerebral, 457e-1, 457e-1f
- Conus medullaris syndrome, 2651
- Convergence-projection hypothesis, of referred pain, 89f
- Conversion disorders, 2608, 2719
- Co-occurrence analysis, 86e-5
- Cooling blankets, 126, 479e-3
- Cooling strategies, in heat-related illness, 479e-3
- Coombs test, 138e-4, 138e-4f
- Coordination, assessment of, 2539
- COPD. *See* Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD)
- Copper, 96e-10  
 deficiency of. *See* Copper deficiency  
 functions of, 96e-10  
 liver, 2520t  
 parental supplementation of, 98e-6t  
 recommended intake of, 95e-3t  
 reference values for, 2766t  
 tolerable upper intake level of, 96e-9t  
 toxicity of, 96e-9t, 96e-10. *See also* Wilson's disease  
 urine, 2519, 2520t
- Copper deficiency  
 clinical features of, 96e-9t, 2690–2691  
 diagnosis of, 96e-10  
 etiology of, 96e-10, 1927, 2691  
 genetic considerations in, 96e-10  
 treatment of, 2691
- Copperhead bite, 2736t, 2738. *See also* Snakebites
- Copper-silver ionization, of water supply, 1020
- Coprolalia, 2623
- Coproporphyrin, hereditary. *See* Hereditary coproporphyrin (HCP)
- Copy number variations (CNVs), 427, 430f, 444e-1
- Coral snake bite, 2737t, 2738. *See also* Snakebites
- Cord blood stem cells, 89e-3–4, 90e-2, 139e-2, 453t
- Cord blood transplantation, 139e-2, 919
- Cord colitis, 772
- Core-needle biopsy, 103e-2
- Co-repressors, 428
- CoreValve ReValving system, 296e-5
- Cori syndrome (type IIIa GSD), 433e-2t, 433e-3
- “Corkscrew” esophagus, 1906, 1906f
- Corneal abrasions, 199
- Corneal beading, 1125
- Corneal blink reflex, 1774f, 1775
- Corneal light reflex, 197
- Corollary discharge, 47e-1
- Coronary angiography  
 in cardiogenic shock, 1760  
 coronary artery visualization on, 1464–1465, 1464f  
 CT. *See* Computed tomography (CT)  
 angiography (CTA)  
 intravascular ultrasound in, 1465, 1465f  
 optical coherence tomography during, 1465, 1465f  
 in patent ductus arteriosus, 1524f  
 in Prinzmetal's variant angina, 1598  
 in STEMI, 1605
- Coronary arteriography, 1585–1586
- Coronary arteriovenous fistula, 1523
- Coronary artery(ies)  
 aneurysm of, 271e-4f  
 calcification of, 270e-4, 270e-7f, 270e-11f, 271e-2f, 1585  
 CT angiography of. *See* Computed tomography (CT) angiography (CTA)