

- Alcohol withdrawal syndrome
 clinical features of, 2727
 delirium in, 166, 169
 hypokalemia in, 64e-7, 305
 treatment of, 2727–2728
- Aldehyde dehydrogenase (ALDH), 2058, 2726
- ALDEN (Algorithm of Drug Causality for Epidermal Necrolysis), 384
- Aldesleukin. *See* Interleukin-2 (IL-2) therapy
- Aldolase deficiency, 654t
- Aldosterone
 action of, 296, 304–305, 306, 332e-5f, 332e-9
 excess of. *See* Glucocorticoid-remediable aldosteronism (GRA);
 Hyperaldosteronism
 in potassium regulation, 304–305
 ratio to plasma renin activity, 1618
 reference values for, 2757t
 in shock, 1745–1746
 in sodium regulation, 332e-11
 synthesis of, 2309f, 2313, 2314f
- Aldosterone antagonists, 1623, 1624t
- Aldosterone escape, 332e-11
- Aldosterone-renin-ratio (ARR), 1618, 2319, 2320t
- Aldosterone synthase, 434
- Alemtuzumab
 action and targets of, 102e-5t, 103e-21t, 2670
 adverse effects of, 488, 1798, 2670
 for CLL, 102e-5t, 703
 for graft-versus-host disease prevention, 921
 for hypereosinophilic syndromes, 135e-8
 for immunosuppression, 1828
 for MS, 2670
 for myelodysplasia, 671
- Alendronate
 adverse effects of, 2499
 for osteoporosis management/prevention, 2383, 2499, 2500f, 2504
 for Paget's disease of bone, 426e-3, 426e-3t
- Alenquer virus, 1309t
- Alexander technique, 14e-1t
- Alexia, 177, 177t, 178–179
- Alfentanil, 246e-3t, 1741
- Alfimeprase, 760
- ALG. *See* Antilymphocyte globulin (ALG)
- Alginic acid, 263
- Algorithm of Drug Causality for Epidermal Necrolysis (ALDEN), 384
- ALI. *See* Acute lung injury (ALI)
- Alien hand (limb) syndrome, 179, 2605
- Alipogene tiparvovec, 2440
- Aliskiren, 1512, 1623, 1624t, 1625
- Alkaline phosphatase (ALP)
 in hypophosphatasia, 426e-5
 in jaundiced patient, 283
 in liver abscess, 850
 in liver function evaluation, 1996f, 1997, 1998t
 in Paget's disease of bone, 426e-1, 426e-3
 tissue nonspecific, 426e-5
- Alkali therapy, 320, 321. *See also* Bicarbonate therapy
- Alkaptonuria, 434e-2t, 434e-4–5
- ALK gene mutations, 507t, 508, 509f, 521
- Alkytating agents, 103e-8, 103e-9t. *See also* specific drugs
 action of, 103e-8
 adverse effects of, 103e-8, 103e-9t
 anemia, 398, 664t
 in essential thrombocytosis, 678
 hair loss, 380
 infertility, 623
 late, 620t, 621, 670, 678
 pulmonary, 621
 seizures, 2547t
 for breast cancer, 530
 carcinogenicity of, 477t, 678
- ALL. *See* Acute lymphoid leukemia (ALL)
- Allele(s), 435
 association of, 442
 exclusion of, 439
 frequency of, 442
 heterogeneity of, 433f, 435, 436t
 segregation of, 437, 438
 types of, 435
- Allele-sharing methods, 442t
- Allelic exclusion, 372e-20, 710
- Allelic loss, 538
- Allen's test, 1445
- Allergic angiitis and granulomatosis. *See*
 Eosinophilic granulomatosis with polyangiitis (Churg-Strauss syndrome)
- Allergic bronchopulmonary aspergillosis (ABPA)
 bronchiectasis in, 1695
 clinical features of, 1346t, 1347
 in cystic fibrosis, 1699
 diagnosis of, 1681, 1686
 etiology of, 1686
 genetic considerations in, 1346
 treatment of, 1349t, 1681, 1686
- Allergic conjunctivitis, 199
- Allergic contact dermatitis. *See* Contact dermatitis, allergic
- Allergic fungal sinusitis, 228
- Allergic granulomatosis, 366
- Allergic interstitial nephritis. *See* Acute interstitial nephritis (AIN), allergic
- Allergic reactions. *See* Hypersensitivity reactions
- Allergic rhinitis, 2121, 2123f
- Allergic vasculitis, 422
- Allergy, 2114
 in asthma, 1669–1670, 1671
 atopic, 2114
 eosinophils in, 422
 pathophysiology of, 2114–2116, 2115f
- Alligator bite-wound, 167e-1
- Alloantibodies, 138e-1–2, 138e-1t
- Alloantibody screen, 138e-2
- Allodynia, 87, 158, 2643
- Alloimmunization, 138e-1, 138e-2, 138e-5
- Allopurinol
 adverse effects of
 cutaneous, 353, 361, 2235
 fever, 138, 2705
 genetic considerations in, 378
 hypersensitivity, 382. *See also* Drug-induced hypersensitivity syndrome (DIHS)
 serious, 2235
- SJS or TEN, 383. *See also* Stevens-Johnson syndrome (SJS); Toxic epidermal necrolysis (TEN)
 vasculitis, 382, 2193, 2218t
- drug interactions of, 42, 42t, 2234–2235
 azathioprine, 103e-10t, 2705
 6-mercaptopurine, 103e-10t
 theophylline, 1677
 for gout, 2234–2235
 for hyperuricemia in myeloproliferative diseases, 674, 676
 pyrimidine metabolism and, 431e-6
 for uric acid nephrolithiasis, 431e-5, 1871
 for uric acid nephropathy, 431e-5
- Alloreactivity, 373e-5
- Allostasis, 186
- Allotypes, of immunoglobulins, 710
- All-trans-retinoic acid (ATRA). *See also* Retinoic acid
 action and targets of, 102e-5t, 102e-7, 103e-16, 103e-17t
 for acute promyelocytic leukemia, 102e-5t, 102e-7, 103e-17t, 686
 adverse effects of, 103e-16, 103e-17t, 366
- Allylamines, 350
- Almotriptan, 2591, 2592t, 2593t
- Alogliptin, 291e-7, 2414t
- Alopecia, 354
 androgenetic, 354, 355t
 androgenic, 331
 definition of, 340t
 drug-induced, 103e-25, 354, 379–380
 etiology of, 354–355, 355t
 nonscarring, 354, 355t
 scarring, 354, 355t
 in tinea capitis, 350
 traumatic, 354, 355t
 treatment of, 355t
- Alopecia areata, 76e-3f, 354, 355t
- Alosetron, 272, 566, 1970, 1970t
- ALP. *See* Alkaline phosphatase (ALP)
- α_1 -adrenergic agonists, 473e-8t
- α_2 -adrenergic agonists, 54, 200, 468e-3, 473e-9t
- α -adrenergic antagonists
 adverse effects of, 146, 241, 253t
 aldosterone-renin ratio effects of, 2320t
 drug interactions of, 587
 for hypertension, 1624, 1624t
 for lower urinary tract symptoms, 7e-4, 587
 overdosage/poisoning with, 473e-3, 473e-9t
- α -adrenergic receptors, 1613, 1745
- α chains, 2506
- Alpha coma, 1775
- Alpha diversity, 86e-1t, 86e-4–5
 a fetoprotein (AFP)
 in carcinoma of unknown primary, 120e-1, 120e-2t
 ectopic production of, 608
 in hepatocellular carcinoma, 546
 in testicular cancer, 588
 as tumor marker, 473t
- Alpha-granules, 275, 741
- a heavy chain disease (Seligman's disease), 537, 718–719
- α -hemolytic streptococci, 963, 964t, 971. *See also* *Streptococcus pneumoniae*
- α -lipoic acid, 216, 239, 2348
- α motor neurons, 155f
- Alpha (α) radiation, 263e-1
- Alpharadin (radium-223 chloride), 119e-4, 586, 587
- α -synuclein, 453e-6, 2612
- Alphaviruses, 91e-1t, 1306t
- Alphavirus (togavirus) infections
 Barmah Forest virus infection, 837, 1313
 chikungunya virus infection. *See* Chikungunya virus infection
 clinical syndromes of, 1306t, 1313
- Eastern equine encephalitis, 1316
- geographic distribution of, 1311–1312t
- Ross River virus infection (epidemic polyarthritis), 837, 1313
- Sindbis virus infection, 1314
- Venezuelan equine encephalitis, 1317
- Western equine encephalitis, 1317
- Zika virus infection, 1314
- Alport's syndrome, 2513
- clinical features of, 220, 1836, 1847
 diagnosis of, 1847, 2514
 forms of, 2513–2514
 genetic considerations in, 1832, 1847, 2514
 hearing loss in, 220, 222t
 incidence of, 2514
 renal biopsy in, 62e-8f, 1847
 treatment of, 1847
- Alprazolam
 adverse effects of, 64
 for anxiety disorders, 2711t
 for depression, 64
 drug interactions of, 246e-3t
 overdosage/poisoning with, 473e-10t
 for panic disorder, 2709
 pharmacology of, 2711t
- Alprostadil, 329
- ALPS (autoimmune lymphoproliferative syndrome), 2112
- ALS. *See* Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis (ALS)
- Alsin gene, 2633, 2634t
- ALS/parkinsonian/dementia complex of Guam, 2608
- ALT. *See* Alanine aminotransferase (ALT)
- Alteplase (rtPA)
 action of, 759
 for acute limb ischemia, 1646
 catheter-directed therapy with, 1636
 contraindications to, 1605
 domain structure of, 759, 759f
 indications for, 759
 for ischemic stroke, 2561–2562, 2562t
 for myocardial infarction, 1605
 for occluded catheter, 98e-7
 for pulmonary embolism, 1636