

technetium-99 bone scan may assist in the determination of surgical margins. Magnetic resonance angiography may also demonstrate the line of demarcation earlier than does clinical demarcation.

The most common symptomatic sequelae reflect neuronal injury and persistently abnormal sympathetic tone, including paresthesias, thermal misperception, and hyperhidrosis. Delayed findings

include nail deformities, cutaneous carcinomas, and epiphyseal damage in children.

Management of the chilblain syndrome is usually supportive. With refractory perniosis, alternatives include nifedipine, steroids, and limaprost, a prostaglandin E<sub>1</sub> analogue.

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