

TABLE 233-2 GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION (UNITED NATIONS GEOScheme) OF ZOONOTIC ARTHROPOD-BORNE OR RODENT-BORNE VIRAL DISEASES

Area	Type of Disease ^a						
	Arenaviral	Bunyaviral	Flaviviral	Orthomyxoviral	Reoviral	Rhabdoviral	Togaviral
Africa	Lassa fever; Lujo virus infection	Bangui, Batai, Bhanja, Bunyamwera, and Bwamba virus infections; Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever; Dugbe, Germiston, Ilesha virus infections; Nairobi sheep disease virus infection; Ngari, Nyando, and Pongola virus infections; Rift Valley fever, sandfly fever/Pappataci fever/phlebotomus fever; Shokwe, Tatuquine virus infections	Dengue/severe dengue; (Usutu virus infection); West Nile virus infection; yellow fever; Zika virus infection	Dhori, Quarantfil, and Thogoto virus infections	Lebombo, Orungo, and Tribeč virus infections	—	Chikungunya virus disease; o'nyong-nyong fever; Semliki Forest and Sindbis virus infections
Central Asia	—	Bhanja virus infection; Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever	Tick-borne viral encephalitis	Dhori virus infection	—	Isfahan virus infection	—
Eastern Asia	—	Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever; hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome; sandfly fever/Pappataci fever/phlebotomus fever; severe fever with thrombocytopenia syndrome	Dengue/severe dengue; Japanese encephalitis; Kyasanur Forest disease; tick-borne viral encephalitis	—	Banna virus infection	—	—
Southern Asia	—	Batai and Bhanja virus infections; Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever; hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome; Nairobi sheep disease virus infection; sandfly fever/Pappataci fever/phlebotomus fever	Dengue/severe dengue; Japanese encephalitis; Kyasanur Forest disease; West Nile virus infection; Zika virus infection	Dhori, Quarantfil, and Thogoto virus infections	—	Chandipura and Isfahan virus infections	Chikungunya virus disease
South-Eastern Asia	—	Batai virus infection; hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome	Dengue/severe dengue; Japanese encephalitis; West Nile virus infection; Zika virus infection	—	—	—	Chikungunya virus disease
Western Asia	—	Batai and Bhanja virus infections; Crimean-Congo hemorrhagic fever; hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome; sandfly fever/Pappataci fever/phlebotomus fever	Dengue/severe dengue; Kyasanur Forest disease; tick-borne viral encephalitis; West Nile virus infection	Dhori and Quarantfil virus infections	—	—	Chikungunya virus disease
Latin America and the Caribbean	"Brazilian hemorrhagic fever"; Chapare virus infection; Junin/Argentinian hemorrhagic fever; lymphocytic choriomeningitis/meningoencephalitis; Machupo/Bolivian hemorrhagic fever; "Venezuelan hemorrhagic fever"	Alenquer, Apeú, Bunyamwera, Cache Valley, Candiru, Caraparú, Catu, Chagres, Escharate, Fort Sherman, Guama, and Guaroa virus infections; hantavirus pulmonary syndrome; Itaqui, Jucitiba, Madrid, Maldonado, Marituba, Mayaro, Morumbi, Murutucú, Nepuyo, and Oriboca virus infections; Oropouche virus disease; Ossa, Punta Toro, Restan, Serra Norte, Tacaiuma, Trinidad, Wyeomyia, Xingu, and Zungarococha virus infections	Dengue/severe dengue; Rocio virus disease; yellow fever	—	—	Piry virus disease; vesicular stomatitis virus disease/Indiana fever	Chikungunya virus disease; Mayaro virus infection; Mucambo, Tonate, and Una virus infections; Venezuelan equine fever
Northern America	Lymphocytic choriomeningitis/meningoencephalitis; (Whitewater Arroyo virus infection)	(Avalon) and Cache Valley virus infections; California (meningo)encephalitis; hantavirus pulmonary syndrome; Heartland virus and Nepuyo virus infections	Dengue/severe dengue; Powassan virus disease; St. Louis encephalitis; West Nile virus infection	—	Colorado tick fever; Salmon River virus infection	Vesicular stomatitis virus disease/Indiana fever	Eastern equine encephalitis; Everglades virus infection; western equine encephalitis

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