



**E-FIGURE 32-4** Approach to care for patients with chronic kidney disease (CKD) and its complications: screening, diagnosis, and treatment. GFR, Glomerular filtration rate. (From National Kidney Foundation: K/DOQI clinical practice guidelines for chronic kidney disease: evaluation, classification, and stratification, Am J Kidney Dis 39[2 Suppl 1]:S1–S266, 2002.)