

- Preexcitation syndromes, 121
Pregabalin, 1060t
Pregnancy
alcohol consumption in, 1132
angiotensin-converting enzyme (ACE) inhibitors and, 62
antiphospholipid antibody syndrome and, 572-573
antithrombotic therapy during, 572-573
cardiac disease in, 156
aortic stenosis, 157
arising during pregnancy, 157-158
congenital heart disease, 157
Marfan syndrome, 157
mitral stenosis, 156
prosthetic heart valves, 157
cardiovascular changes in, 156
chronic kidney disease and, 366
complications, and risk of future diseases, 705
HIV infection during, 941
HIV testing in, 931
hypertension in, 155, 177
with thrombocytopenia, 553
hyperventilation of, 246
management during and after, 1062
medications in, 704-705, 705t
planning, 703-704
systemic lupus erythematosus and, 784
travel during, 953
venous thromboembolism in, 567-568
von Willebrand disease and, 558
Prehepatitis jaundice, 444t, 445-446
Prehypertension, 168, 168t
Preload, 20, 20t
Premature beats, 25
Premature infants, respiratory distress syndrome in, 183
Preoperative chemotherapy, 587
Prerenal acute kidney injury, 352, 356-357
Presbycusis, 1008, 1008e
Pressure support ventilation (PSV), 260
Pretibial myxedema, 636, 636.e2f
Prevalent muscular dystrophies, 1091t
Primaquine, for malaria, 952
Primary biliary cirrhosis (PBC), 446-447, 816
Primary ciliary dyskinesia, 216
Primary exertional headache, 997-998
Primary miRNA, 5
Primary motility disorders, 399-400
Primary myelofibrosis, 492-493, 492t
Primary sclerosing cholangitis (PSC), 474-475, 475f
colon cancer risk and, 424
inflammatory bowel disease with, 420
jaundice in, 448
Primary stabbing headache, 997-998
Prinzmetal angina, electrocardiography in, 41
Prion diseases, 865-866
Prion infection, dementia and, 983
Probenecid, for gout, 802
Probiotics, for inflammatory bowel disease, 423
Procainamide, 113, 115t
lupus caused by, 231
Progesterone-only contraceptives, 701
Program of All-inclusive Care for the Elderly (PACE), 1113-1114
Progressive massive fibrosis, 234-235
Progressive multifocal leukoencephalopathy (PML)
in HIV-infected patients, 939
natalizumab associated with, 1073
Progressive supranuclear palsy (PSP), 1018
Prolactin, 624-627, 625t
male hypogonadism caused by, 653
Prolactinoma, 626
Prolonged pulmonary eosinophilia, 237, 237.e1f
Promoter methylation, in colon cancer, 601
Promoter region, 4
Promyelocytic leukemia, acute, 499
Propionibacterium acnes, 906
Propofol, to induce coma, 1047
Propylthiouracil, 636
Prospective Investigation of Pulmonary Embolism Diagnosis II (PIOPED II) study, 242-243
Prostacyclin, for pulmonary arterial hypertension, 164, 241
Prostacyclin analogues
in Buerger's disease, 162-163
for digital ulcerations, 792
for pulmonary arterial hypertension, 164
Prostaglandin analogues, peptic ulcer disease and, 409
Prostaglandin E₁
penile injection of, 719
penile insertion of, 719
Prostaglandin E₂, fever and, 835
Prostaglandins
biosynthesis of, 405-406, 406f
gastric mucosa and, 405-406
skin and soft tissue infection and, 884
Prostate cancer, 606-607
benign prostatic hyperplasia and, 721
risk factors for, 721
screening for, 721
Prostate gland
biopsy of, 721
zonal anatomy of, 720f
Prostate-specific antigen (PSA), 721
causes of increase in, 721
in prostate cancer, 606
Prostatectomy, in prostate cancer, 606-607
Prosthetic heart valves
perioperative complications and, 278
pregnancy in patient with, 157
surgical placement of, 148-149
Prosthetic valve endocarditis (PVE), 877-878
late, 878
Protein
dietary restriction of, in chronic kidney disease, 367
digestion and absorption of, 379
requirements, in adult patients, 684-685, 684.e2t
Protein C
deficiency of, 567
in heparin-induced thrombocytopenia, 569
levels of, 570-571
Protein S
deficiency of, 567
free, 570-571
Proteinuria, glomerular, 314
Proteosome inhibitor bortezomib, 526
Prothrombin complex concentrate, 561
Prothrombin G20210A, 566, 570-571
Prothrombin time (PT), 537f, 539-540, 544, 544t, 545f
in coagulation factor deficiencies, 559.e1t
hepatic function and, 441, 441t
in liver disease, 560-561
Prothrombotic disease states, 568
Proton pump (H⁺, K⁺-ATPase), 403, 403f
Proton pump inhibitors (PPIs)
in gastrointestinal bleeding, 410-411
for peptic ulcer disease, 407-408
for stress bleeding prophylaxis, 412
in Zollinger-Ellison syndrome, 414
Protozoal infections, 953-955, 954t
common in travelers and immigrants, 954-955
diarrhea in, in HIV-infected patients, 938
in United States, 954
Pseudo-Pelger-Hüet abnormalities, 485, 504f, 483.e1f
Pseudo-pseudoseizures, 1054-1055
Pseudoaneurysm, 435
Pseudodementia, 984
Pseudofractures, 754, 754f
Pseudohermaphroditism, male, 652-654
Pseudohyperkalemia, 305
Pseudohyponatremia, 299
Pseudohypoparathyroidism, hypocalcemia in, 745
Pseudoinfarction, 41
Pseudomonas aeruginosa, skin and soft tissue infection from, 887
Pseudotumor cerebri, 312, 1006
Pseudoanthoma elasticum, 547
Psilocybin, 1129t-1130t
Psoriatic arthritis, 775, 777
Psychiatric issues, in women, 711
Psychiatric syndromes, 985, 986t
causes of, 985t
Psychogenic amnesia, 984
Psychogenic unresponsiveness, 969
Psychological distress, 1120
Psychomotor seizures, 1053
Psychophysiologic insomnia, 974
Psychosis, 988
Psychotic disorders, 987t, 988-989
PT. see Prothrombin time (PT).
Ptosis, 1003
myasthenia gravis and, 1098
Pubertal growth spurt, 652
Pubic lice, 926
Puestow procedure, 435
Pulmonary alveolar proteinosis, 238
Pulmonary arterial hypertension
echocardiogram, 240.e1f
histologic characteristics of, 240
idiopathic, 240-241
clinical manifestations of, 240
epidemiology of, 240
World Health Organization classification of, 241t
Pulmonary arterial pressure
exercise and, 192
factors affecting, 240
Pulmonary artery
dilation of, 37
gas exchange and, 192
Takayasu's arteritis of, 163