

- Aldosterone (*Continued*)
 renin-angiotensin-aldosterone system and, 642, 644f
- Aldosterone receptor antagonists, for heart failure, 63
- Aldosteronism
 glucocorticoid-remediable, 171
 primary, 170t, 171, 177, 647t, 649, 650f
 secondary, 649
- Alemtuzumab, 590t
 for aplastic anemia, 483, 488
 chronic lymphocytic leukemia, 529
 for multiple sclerosis, 1073
- Alendronate, for osteoporosis prevention and treatment, 762, 762t
- Alexia without agrapahia, 976
- Alimentary hypoglycemia, 672
- Alkaline phosphatase (ALP)
 leukocyte, 517-518
 serum, 440, 441t
 jaundice and, 448
- Alkaline therapy, for uric acid stones, 339
- Alkalosis
 metabolic, 310-311
 classification of, 310t
 metabolic, in primary aldosteronism, 650
 respiratory, 311-312
- All-*trans*-retinoic acid (ATRA), for acute promyelocytic leukemia, 499, 590t
- Alloimmune thrombocytopenia, fetal and neonatal, 552, 552t
- Allopurinol
 for gout, 802
 for prevention of tumor lysis syndrome, 803
 for uric acid stones, 339
- Allosetron, for irritable bowel syndrome, 374
- Alport's syndrome, 326-327, 326f, 549
- ALT. *see* Alanine aminotransferase (ALT).
- Alternative splicing, 3
- Alvarado system, for appendicitis, 892, 893t
- Alveolar carbon dioxide equation, 192, 192f
- Alveolar cyst disease, 957
- Alveolar ducts, 190f, 191
- Alveolar gas equation, 196, 196f
- Alveolar hemorrhage, 233.e1f
- Alveolar macrophages, 825
- Alveolar oxygen equation, 192, 192f
- Alveolar pressure, 193, 193f, 196, 196f
- Alveolar ventilation, 192-195
- Alveoli, 190f, 191
- Alzheimer's disease, 981-982
 diagnostic criteria for, 982t
 familial *vs.* sporadic, 981t
- Amanita phalloides* poisoning, 4
- Amaurosis fugax, 1006, 1034-1035
- Ambulatory care, for older adults, 1112-1113
- Ambulatory electrocardiographic recording,
 long-term, 42-54
- Ambulatory monitoring, in arrhythmias, 112
- Amebiasis, 954
- Amenorrhea
 in adolescents, 700
 in adult, 705-706
 secondary, 705-706, 705t
- American College of Cardiology Foundation and American Heart Association (ACCF/AHA) staging system, 55, 56f
- American trypanosomiasis, 955
- Amiloride, in hyperkalemia, 305
- Amino acids
 requirements, in adult patients, 684-685, 684.e2t
 translation of code for, 3, 4f
- Aminoglycoside antibiotics, mechanism of action, 4
- 5-Aminosalicylic acid, for inflammatory bowel disease, 422
- Aminotransferase, hepatocellular injury and, 440, 441t
- Amiodarone, 114-115, 115t
 lung toxicity of, 231
- Amitriptyline, for fibromyalgia syndrome, 812
- Ammonia, serum, in liver disease, 441-442
- Amnesia, 984
- Amoxicillin, for acute bacterial otitis media, 871
- Amoxicillin-clavulanic acid, drug-induced liver injury and, 453
- Amphetamines, 1129t-1130t, 1134
 for ADHD, 1028
 chemical structures of, 1134f
 overdose of, 264t
 piperazines similar to, 1137
 treatment of abuse with, 1134
- Amphotericin B, for cryptococcal meningitis, 859
- Amylase
 pleural fluid, 250
 serum
 in acute pancreatitis, 428
 in chronic pancreatitis, 433
- β -Amyloid (Ab), in Alzheimer's disease, 981
- Amyloid angiopathy, 1036
- Amyloid autonomic neuropathy, 992
- Amyloidosis, 323-324, 324f, 358
 factor X deficiency in, 559
 primary, 532-533
 rheumatic manifestations of, 815
- Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis (ALS), 1015, 1078-1079
 clinical presentation of, 1078
 definition of, 1078
 diagnosis and differential diagnosis of, 1078, 1078.e1t
 epidemiology of, 1078
 pathology of, 1078
 symptoms and signs associated with, 1078t
 treatment for, 1078-1079
- Amyotrophy, diabetic, 671
- Anabolic steroids, 1129t-1130t
- Anagrelide, essential thrombocythemia and, 491-492
- Anakinra, for rheumatoid arthritis, 774t
- Anal cancer, 602-603
- Analgesia
 for acute pancreatitis, 430
 for chest pain, in lung disease, 186
- Analgesic nephropathy, 330-331
- Anaplasmosis, human granulocytic, 843
- Anasarca, 26
- ANCAs. *see* Antineutrophil cytoplasmic antibodies (ANCAs).
- Androgen deficiency, in adult men, 714-716
 clinical presentation of, 715
 definition of, 714
 diagnosis of, 715
 do's and don'ts in, 715t
 epidemiology of, 714
 monitoring testosterone treatment, 716
 pathophysiology of, 714
 side effects of testosterone therapy for, 716
 signs and symptoms of, 715t
 testosterone therapy and the prostate, 716
 treatment for, 715-716
- Androgen deprivation therapy, in prostate cancer, 607
- Androgen excess, in congenital adrenal hyperplasia, 646
- Androgen insensitivity, 653-654
- Anemia, 502
 angina pectoris and, 94
 of chronic inflammation, 507-508
 in chronic kidney disease, 365-366, 508
 clinical presentation of, 502
 differential diagnosis of, 503f
 in hypothyroidism, 638
 laboratory evaluation of, 502
 myocardial ischemia and, 90
 pernicious, 506
 in systemic lupus erythematosus, 781
 in ulcerative colitis, 418-419
- Anesthesia, management of, in noncardiac surgery, 277
- Aneurysm(s)
 aortic, 161, 161f, 161t
 aortic coarctation and, 71
 coronary artery in Kawasaki disease, 796
 intracranial, in infectious endocarditis, 865
 mycotic, 865
- Angina equivalent, dyspnea as, 25
- Angina pectoris, 90-98
 clinical presentation of, 90-91, 90t
 coronary artery bypass grafting for, 147
 definition of, 90
 diagnosis and differential diagnosis of, 91-94
 electrocardiogram of, 92f
 microvascular, with normal coronary arteries, 97-98
 myocardial ischemia and, 90
 pathology of, 90
 plasminogen activator inhibitor-1 in, 564
 prognosis of, 98
 treatment of, 94-97
 medical management in, 94-95
 medications for, 95t
 revascularization therapy in, 95-97
 risk factor modification for, 94t
 unstable. *see* Unstable angina
 variant. *see* Variant angina
- Angiogenesis, from tumor cells, 576
- Angiography. *see also* Computed tomographic angiography (CTA); Magnetic resonance angiography (MRA).
 conventional, 964
 coronary
 in acute coronary syndrome, 101
 in angina pectoris, 93, 94t