

- Acute pericarditis, 136-137, 136t
- Acute phase proteins, rheumatic disease and, 769
- Acute phase reactants, in rheumatoid arthritis, 773
- Acute proliferative glomerulonephritis, 358
- Acute promyelocytic leukemia, 499
- Acute quadriplegic myopathy, 1097
- Acute respiratory distress syndrome (ARDS), 262
- alveolar edema and acute and chronic inflammation in, 262.e1f
 - in sepsis, 850
- Acute retroviral syndrome, signs and symptoms associated with, 930t
- Acute stress disorder, 988
- Acute transient monocular blindness, 1006
- Acute tubular injury (ATI), 352-353
- Acute tubular necrosis (ATN), 294f, 296f, 298, 352-353
- in intrinsic acute injury, 358
 - ischemic, 358
 - nephrotoxic, 358-359
 - pathogenesis of, 358.e1t
 - in septic shock, 848
- Acute viral hepatitis, 449-452, 449t
- clinical and laboratory manifestations, 450
 - complications of, 451
 - rare, 451 - diagnosis of, 450-451, 450t
 - diagnostic markers, interpretation of, 451t
 - management of, 451
 - prevention of, 451-452
 - serologic markers of, 450t
- Acyanotic heart disease, 67-73
- Adalimumab
- for Crohn's disease, 423
 - for rheumatoid arthritis, 774t
 - for spondyloarthritis, 778-779
- ADAMTS13, 538
- replacement of, 570
 - in thrombotic thrombocytopenic purpura, 326, 348-349, 349f, 570
 - von Willebrand disease and, 558
- Adaptive immunity, 823t, 825-828
- Addison's disease, 643, 645, 644.e1f
- Adenocarcinomas, 266-267, 267.e1f, 262.e1f
- esophagus, 398
 - of lung, 592-593, 592.e1f
- Adenoma-carcinoma sequence, in colon cancers, 601
- Adenosine
- as antiarrhythmic agent, 115
 - coronary blood flow and, 21
 - as vasodilator, 45
- Adenosine deaminase deficiency, gene therapy for, 12
- Adenosine diphosphate (ADP), 565
- Adenosine triphosphate (ATP), 17-18, 287
- coronary blood flow and, 21
 - myocardial contraction and, 18
- Adenosquamous carcinomas, of lung, 593
- ADH. *see* Antidiuretic hormone (ADH).
- Adie pupils, 1003-1004
- Adipocytokines, 676
- Adipokines, 676
- Adiponectin, 676
- Adipose tissue, secretory products of, 676
- Adjustment insomnia, 974
- Adjuvant chemotherapy, 587
- Adjuvant therapy
- for breast cancer, 611
 - for melanoma, 616
- Adrenal cancer, primary, 651
- Adrenal gland, 642-651
- anatomic location of, 642, 642f
 - physiology of, 642-643
- Adrenal hyperplasia
- congenital, 646
 - primary aldosteronism and, 171
- Adrenal insufficiency, 643-645, 645t
- ACTH deficiency and, 629
 - in HIV-infected patients, 936
- Adrenal mass, incidental, 651
- Adrenal medullary hyperfunction, 650-651.
- see also* Pheochromocytoma.
- Adrenal tumors
- adenoma
 - aldosterone-producing, 171, 650
 - cortisol-secreting, 649 - carcinomas, 651
 - incidentalomas, 651, 651.e1f
- β -Adrenergic agonists, K^+ shifts and, 303
- α -Adrenergic antagonists, for benign prostatic hyperplasia, 721-722
- β -Adrenergic antagonists, in preoperative risk modification, 275
- α_1 -Adrenergic receptor blockers, for nephrolithiasis, 338
- β -Adrenergic receptor blockers, in thyrotoxicosis, 636
- β -Adrenoceptor antagonists, 113
- Adrenocortical hyperfunction, 646-650, 647t
- with mineralocorticoid excess, 647t, 649-650, 650f
- Adrenocorticotrophic hormone (ACTH), 624, 625t, 629-631, 642, 644f
- adrenal insufficiency and, 644-645
 - aldosterone and, 642
 - in congenital adrenal hyperplasia, 646
 - Cushing's syndrome and, 646, 647t, 648f, 649
 - deficiency of, 626t, 629-630
 - ectopic overproduction of, 631
 - ectopic secretion of, 646
 - pituitary tumors secreting, 626t, 630-631
- Adson's test, 165
- Advance directives, in older adults, 1111-1112
- Aeromonas hydrophila*, skin and soft tissue infection from, 886
- Aeromonas schubertii*, skin and soft tissue infection from, 886
- Aeromonas veronii*, skin and soft tissue infection from, 886
- Afferent pupillary defect, 1003
- African Americans
- hypertension in, 172-175
 - with kidney disease, 169
 - renal disorders in, HIV-associated, 941
 - sarcoidosis in, 228
- African tick-bite fever, 843
- African trypanosomiasis, 954-955, 955.e1f
- Afterload, 20, 20t
- Agatston score, 52
- Aging, 1102-1114, 1102f. *see also* Older adults.
- biology of, 1103, 1103f
 - epidemiology of, 1102-1103, 1103f
 - frailty phenotype and, 1104, 1105f
 - memory and, 984
 - theories of, 1103-1104, 1104t
- Agnosia, 978-979
- Agoraphobia, 987-988
- AIDS. *see* Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS).
- Air trapping, 215-216
- Airway, anatomy of, 190-191, 190f-191f
- Airway resistance, 194, 194f
- Akinesia, 1017
- Alanine aminotransferase (ALT), 440, 441t. *see also* Aminotransferase.
- damaged hepatocytes and, 450
- Albumin, serum level of, 441, 441t
- Albumin excretion rate, 292
- Albuminuria
- categories of, in chronic kidney disease, 363t
 - in chronic kidney disease, 291f
 - assessment of, 292
 - diabetic nephropathy and, 670
- Albuterol, in chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, 213
- Alcohol
- cancer risk and, 580
 - pancreatitis and
 - acute, 425-426, 428
 - chronic, 432
- Alcohol abuse, 1126-1137
- clinical presentation of, 1128
 - commonly abused drugs, 1129t-1130t
 - considerations for drug interventions in, 1131
 - definition of, 1126
 - delirium tremens in, 1128
 - epidemiology of, 1126, 1127f
 - liver disease caused by, 1127-1128
 - medical complications of, 1127t
 - nonpharmacologic therapies for, 1131
 - organ damage in, 1127-1128, 1127t
 - pharmacologic and metabolic factors in, 1126-1127
 - in pregnancy, 1132
 - prospectus for future, 1137
 - screening and intervention strategies for, 1128, 1128t
 - sideroblastic anemias in, 504
 - treatment of, 1128-1132
 - withdrawal syndrome (convulsions) in, 1128
 - medical management of, 1132
- Alcohol consumption
- in coronary artery disease, 88
 - low-risk drinking and, 1128-1131
- Alcohol intoxication, acute, 1128
- Alcohol misuse, screening of women for, 702t
- Alcohol use disorder
- criteria for diagnosis of, 1126t
 - definition of, 1126
- Alcoholic ketoacidosis, 309
- Alcoholic liver disease, 452
- Aldosterone, 642
- adrenal insufficiency and, 644
 - hypokalemia and, 303